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INFLUENCE OF THE INSTITUTE OF THE PRESIDENT ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES ACTIVITY

The article is devoted to the influence of the presidency on the Ukrainian statehood formation. President plays an important role in making policy, the supreme political leadership of public affairs. These characteristics are inherent in the presidency for the different forms of government, but today the general trend of modern constitutional development of the whole group of countries is striving to overcome the shortcomings of the presidential and parliamentary system and synthesize their positive features, making the state mechanism more flexible and stable.

There is defined the role of the presidency in the formation of policy, the supreme political leadership of public affairs. In modern Ukrainian political realities, the presidency, on the one hand, determines heredity in the political system and, on the other hand, is designed to address the key strength of innovation. It can be defined the dual function of the Institute of the President of Ukraine as a kind of mediator between the forces of tradition and modernization. By its nature and historical origins Institute of the President of Ukraine is the center that embodies the political will and accountability in the political system of Ukraine. The special role of the Institute of the President of Ukraine is caused by the factors that characterize political realities of Ukraine.

In terms of political instability strong and authoritative presidential power is appropriate and effective to address the pressing problems of socio-political and economic development. However, the strengthening of presidential power may take place only in case of the institutionalization of the presidency. The latter will mean the transformation of the president onto a professional official and responsible one with a high level of civic trust.

There is analyzed the interaction of the presidency with the branches of government and political forces. It was determined that the factors affecting the performance of the president are primarily in the political arena. Organization of President's activity depends on the party affiliation of the President of Ukraine, the

number of political parties in the Parliament of Ukraine and their fractional composition.

Institute of the President has largely solved the problem of legitimizing the renewed political elite. Institute of the President in nature should be the center of national consensus principles formation in Ukraine. Until now, the idea of centrism principles are not updated in the political space, on the contrary, there is a lack of focus on finding ways to reach a compromise between different political forces, the artificial injection of conflicts and pressing social dialogue on important issues.

A significant amount of authorities, both in this situation and in others, does not give a positive result that would appear in the sustainable development of society, increasing welfare and the respective high level of trust in the highest authority Institute of the state - the Institute of the President. The low level of personal trust has directly reflected the low confidence in the Institute of the President.